

## Lösungen zur Testklausur zum Brückenkurs Mathematik / Berufsintegrierender Studiengang Prozesstechnik

### Aufgabe 1:

$$2(5 + 3) = 16$$

$$(-7) + (-3) = -10$$

$$5 - (-2) = 7$$

$$(-1)(5 - 7) = 2$$

$$8 : (-2) = -4$$

$$2a : a = 2$$

$$2 + (1 - 3)(a + 4)(-1)(27 : ((5 + 11 * 2)a)) = 2 + \frac{2a + 8}{a}$$

$$5u(2x - 3y) - 2x + 3y = (5u - 1)(2x - 3y)$$

$$2x(a - 2b + 3c) + 3y(-a + 2b - 3c) = (2x - 3y)(a - 2b + 3c)$$

$$5(x + 2(x - y - 3(x - y))) + 4(x - y) - 2x = -5x$$

### Aufgabe 2:

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{4} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{15}{12} * \frac{36}{45} = 1$$

$$\frac{-6}{5} - \frac{\frac{18}{5}}{-3} = 0$$

$$2 * \frac{(-7)}{14} = -1$$

$$\frac{2a}{b} + \frac{3b+c}{4a} = \frac{8a^2 + 3b^2 + bc}{4ab}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} : \frac{11}{10} = \frac{8}{11}$$

$$\frac{(a+b)2a(-b)}{\frac{b}{a}(3b - \frac{1}{a})} * \frac{-1}{2a^3b} = \frac{a+b}{3ab^2 - b}$$

$$\frac{2ux - 4vx - 4yu + 8yv + 6zu - 12zv}{-2ux + 4vx + 2yu - 4yv - 6zu + 12zv} = \frac{x - 2y + 3z}{-x + y - 3z}$$

mit  $(-x+y-2z)(u-2v) \neq 0$

### Aufgabe 3:

$$3 * (2x - 4) = 2(x - 2) + 4x - 8 \Leftrightarrow x = x$$

x ist also beliebig wählbar.

$$\frac{3}{2x+5} - \frac{7}{4x+5} = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = -10$$

**Aufgabe 4:**

$$\frac{3}{4+\sqrt{7}} + \frac{4}{1+\sqrt{7}} - \frac{1}{-2+\sqrt{7}} = 0$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{a^2x^2} - \sqrt{by}}{\sqrt[3]{ax} + \sqrt[4]{by}} = \sqrt[3]{ax} - \sqrt[4]{by}$$

$$(x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} = x$$

$$x^4 * x^7 = x^{11}$$

$$(-2)^{11} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^{12} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$2a * a^{-1} = 2$$

$$(4y^3 + 3y^3) * y^6 = 7y^9$$

$$\frac{(n^3 * 2n * (\frac{1}{n})^5)^2}{20^{(4-2^2)} * \sqrt{2^{2^2}}} = \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$(\frac{7}{4}x^{2m+3} - \frac{3}{2}x^{2m-3} + \frac{4}{5}x^{m+4}) : \frac{3}{4}x^{2m+1} = \frac{7}{3}x^2 - 2x^{-4} + \frac{16}{15}x^{-m+3}$$

**Aufgabe 5:**

$$n^2 = 144 \Leftrightarrow n = \pm 12$$

$$3k^2 - 12 = -9k \Leftrightarrow k_1 = 1; k_2 = -4$$

$$\frac{x+1}{x-2} - \frac{2x+4}{x+3} = -2 + \frac{x^2 + 6x - 1}{(x-2)(x+3)} \Leftrightarrow L = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq 2; x \neq -3\}$$

**Aufgabe 6:**

$$\lg 10^{20} = 20$$

$$\lg \sqrt{10^4} = 2$$

**Aufgabe 7:**

Die Preise werden um 8% angehoben.